

## The benefits of changing the way we use our land

Land is a critical natural resource. How it's used and managed is vital to the UK's ability to deliver deeper emissions reductions and improve resilience to the effects of climate change over the long-term

## Decisions need to be made quickly

The UK's goals for addressing climate climate are unlikely to be met without fundamental land reform. Proposed new UK laws on agriculture and the environment means there is now a one-off opportunity to define a new land strategy.

### Nationally, action is required to do the following:

#### 26-36%



Reduction in grasslands and rough grazing by 2050

## (up to) 1.5 million hectares



of new woodland to store carbon by 2050

## (up to) 1.2 million hectares



for bioenergy crops by 2050

#### Locally, addressing the risks early could bring multiple benefits:



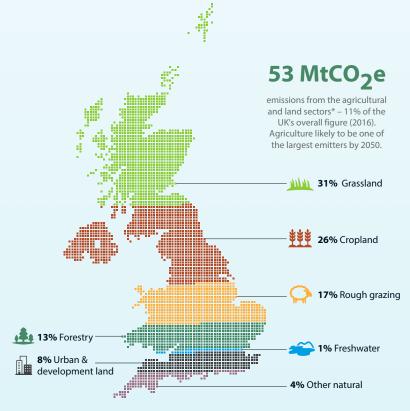
Can insulate against rising costs of climate change



Supports sustainable benefits through long-term resilience



Protects the natural environment against irreversible decline

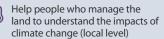


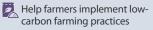
#### How our land is used today

## It needs a national, coordinated approach

Freeing-up agricultural land and converting it to alternative uses can help achieve deep emissions reductions. It can also prepare us for the impacts of climate change, while preserving food production and land for development.

# Better information for land managers will:

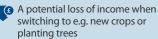




Help identify other appropriate land uses such as planting trees or restoring peatlands



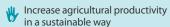
# Financial support for those affected by:



Actions that have higher costs (e.g. planting energy crops such as Miscanthus)



# Investment in innovation and technology can:



Improve crops and livestock health by breeding and species selection

Reduce the cost of producing synthetic sources of meat and diary



## Real action from individuals can:

Reduce the amount of household food waste (70% of overall UK food waste)

Lead to more healthier diets which can also help reduce emissions and protect natural land

#### The emissions benefits of acting now by 2050

The combination of measures required to reduce emissions can lead to long-term benefits. Many of these accrue over time:

**4-11** MtCO<sub>2</sub>e Saved



By restoring peatlands

8-18 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e Saved



Increased woodland and hedgerow





Emissions saved annually from better soil and livestock management

MtCO<sub>2</sub>e Saved



Planting bioenergy crops



20-50%

Reduction in UK food waste





Potential overall reduction in MtCO<sub>3</sub>e by 2050